Self−Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

42 V, 14 A, Single N−Channel

NCV8403A, NCV8403B

V_{DSS} (Clamped)	$R_{DS(on)}$ TYP	I_D MAX (Limited)
42 V	53 mΩ @ 10 V	15 A

NCV8403A/B is a three terminal protected Low−Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain−to−Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. This device offers protection and is suitable for harsh automotive environments.
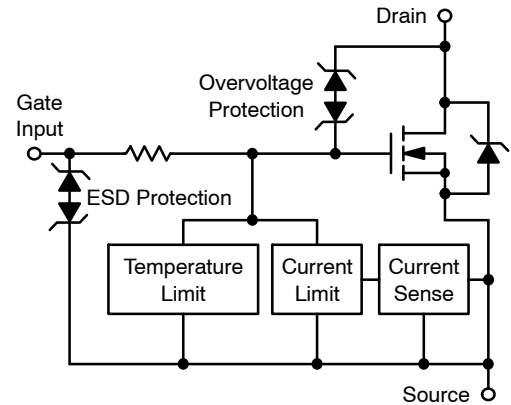
Features

- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Automatic Restart
- Over Voltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC−Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
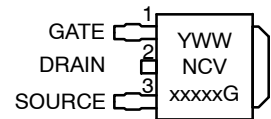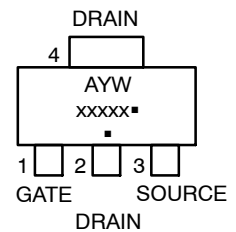- These Devices are Pb−Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial

MARKING DIAGRAM

SOT−223
CASE 318E
STYLE 3

DPAK
CASE 369C

A = Assembly Location
Y = Year
W, WW = Work Week
xxxxx = 8403A or 8403B
G or ▪ = Pb−Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

NOTE: Some of the devices on this data sheet have been **DISCONTINUED**. Please refer to the table on page 10.

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain−to−Source Voltage Internally Clamped	V_{DSS}	42	Vdc
Gate−to−Source Voltage	V_{GS}	±14	Vdc
Drain Current Continuous	I_D	Internally Limited	

Total Power Dissipation − SOT−223 Version
    @ T_A = 25°C (Note 1)
    @ T_A = 25°C (Note 2)
Total Power Dissipation − DPAK Version
    @ T_A = 25°C (Note 1)
    @ T_A = 25°C (Note 2)
	P_D	
		1.13
		1.56
		
		1.32
		2.5
			W

Thermal Resistance − SOT−223 Version
    Junction−to−Soldering Point
    Junction−to−Ambient (Note 1)
    Junction−to−Ambient (Note 2)
Thermal Resistance − DPAK Version
    Junction−to−Soldering Point
    Junction−to−Ambient (Note 1)
    Junction−to−Ambient (Note 2)
	
	$R_{\theta JS}$
	$R_{\theta JA}$
	$R_{\theta JA}$
	
	$R_{\theta JS}$
	$R_{\theta JA}$
	$R_{\theta JA}$
		
		12
		110
		80
		
		2.5
		95
		50
			°C/W

Single Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy (V_{DD} = 25 Vdc, V_{GS} = 5.0 V, I_L = 2.8 A, L = 120 mH, R_G = 25 Ω)	E_{AS}	470	mJ
Load Dump Voltage (V_{GS} = 0 and 10 V, R_I = 2.0 Ω, R_L = 4.5 Ω, t_d = 400 ms)	V_{LD}	55	V
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	−40 to 150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{stg}	−55 to 150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.
1. Surface mounted onto minimum pad size (0.412″ square) FR4 PCB, 1 oz cu.
2. Mounted onto 1″ square pad size (1.127″ square) FR4 PCB, 1 oz cu.
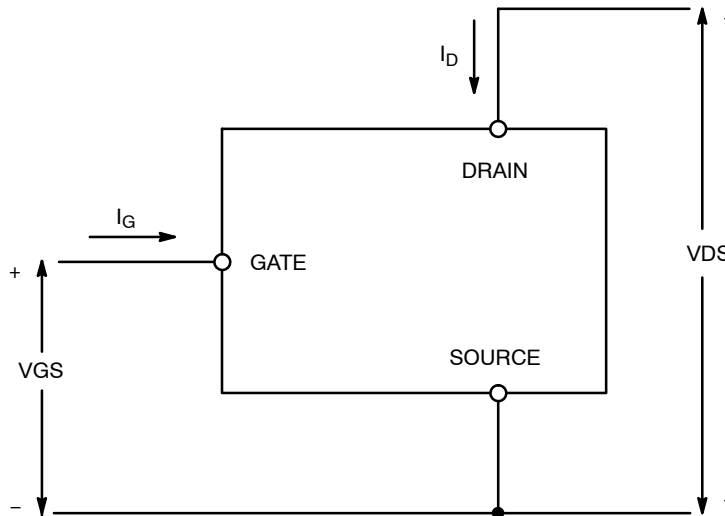

Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention

NCV8403A, NCV8403B

MOSFET ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = 25°C$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Drain–to–Source Clamped Breakdown Voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$ Vdc, $I_D = 250$ μAdc) ($V_{GS} = 0$ Vdc, $I_D = 250$ μAdc, $T_J = -40°C$ to $150°C$) (Note 3)	$V_{(BR)DSS}$	42 40	46 45	51 51	Vdc Vdc
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current ($V_{DS} = 32$ Vdc, $V_{GS} = 0$ Vdc) ($V_{DS} = 32$ Vdc, $V_{GS} = 0$ Vdc, $T_J = 150°C$) (Note 3)	I_{DSS}	– –	0.6 2.5	5.0 –	μAdc
Gate Input Current ($V_{GS} = 5.0$ Vdc, $V_{DS} = 0$ Vdc)	I_{GSS}	–	50	125	μAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
Gate Threshold Voltage ($V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 1.2$ mAdc) Threshold Temperature Coefficient (Negative)	$V_{GS(th)}$	1.0 –	1.7 5.0	2.2 –	Vdc mV/°C
Static Drain–to–Source On–Resistance (Note 4) ($V_{GS} = 10$ Vdc, $I_D = 3.0$ Adc, T_J @ $25°C$) ($V_{GS} = 10$ Vdc, $I_D = 3.0$ Adc, T_J @ $150°C$) (Note 3)	$R_{DS(on)}$	– –	53 95	68 123	mΩ
Static Drain–to–Source On–Resistance (Note 4) ($V_{GS} = 5.0$ Vdc, $I_D = 3.0$ Adc, T_J @ $25°C$) ($V_{GS} = 5.0$ Vdc, $I_D = 3.0$ Adc, T_J @ $150°C$) (Note 3)	$R_{DS(on)}$	– –	63 105	76 135	mΩ
Source–Drain Forward On Voltage ($I_S = 7.0$ A, $V_{GS} = 0$ V)	V_{SD}	–	0.95	1.1	V

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Turn–ON Time (10% V_{IN} to 90% I_D)	$V_{IN} = 0$ V to 5 V, $V_{DD} = 25$ V $I_D = 1.0$ A, Ext $R_G = 2.5$ Ω	t_{ON}		44		μs
Turn–OFF Time (90% V_{IN} to 10% I_D)		t_{OFF}		84		
Turn–ON Time (10% V_{IN} to 90% I_D)	$V_{IN} = 0$ V to 10 V, $V_{DD} = 25$ V, $I_D = 1.0$ A, Ext $R_G = 2.5$ Ω	t_{ON}		15		
Turn–OFF Time (90% V_{IN} to 10% I_D)		t_{OFF}		116		
Slew–Rate ON (20% V_{DS} to 50% V_{DS})	$V_{in} = 0$ to 10 V, $V_{DD} = 12$ V, $R_L = 4.7$ Ω	$-dV_{DS}/dt_{ON}$		2.43		V/μs
Slew–Rate OFF (80% V_{DS} to 50% V_{DS})		dV_{DS}/dt_{OFF}		0.83		

SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = 25°C$ unless otherwise noted) (Note 5)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Current Limit	$V_{GS} = 5.0$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V $V_{GS} = 5.0$ V, $T_J = 150°C$ (Notes 3, 6)	I_{LIM}	10 5.0	15 10	20 15	Adc
Current Limit	$V_{GS} = 10$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V $V_{GS} = 10$ V, $T_J = 150°C$ (Notes 3, 6)	I_{LIM}	12 8.0	17 13	22 18	Adc
Temperature Limit (Turn–off)	$V_{GS} = 5.0$ Vdc (Notes 3, 6)	$T_{LIM(off)}$	150	175	200	°C
Thermal Hysteresis	$V_{GS} = 5.0$ Vdc	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$	–	15	–	°C
Temperature Limit (Turn–off)	$V_{GS} = 10$ Vdc (Notes 3, 6)	$T_{LIM(off)}$	150	165	185	°C
Thermal Hysteresis	$V_{GS} = 10$ Vdc	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$	–	15	–	°C

GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Device ON Gate Input Current	$V_{GS} = 5$ V $I_D = 1.0$ A	I_{GON}		50		μA
	$V_{GS} = 10$ V $I_D = 1.0$ A			400		
Current Limit Gate Input Current	$V_{GS} = 5$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V	I_{GCL}		0.1		mA
	$V_{GS} = 10$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V			0.6		
Thermal Limit Fault Gate Input Current	$V_{GS} = 5$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V	I_{GTL}		0.45		mA
	$V_{GS} = 10$ V, $V_{DS} = 10$ V			1.5		

ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = 25°C$ unless otherwise noted) (Note 3)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Electro–Static Discharge Capability	Human Body Model (HBM)	ESD	4000	–	–	V
Electro–Static Discharge Capability	Machine Model (MM)	ESD	400	–	–	V

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.
3. Not subject to production testing.
4. Pulse Test: Pulse Width = 300 μs, Duty Cycle = 2%.
5. Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.
6. Refer to Application Note AND8202/D for dependence of protection features on gate voltage.
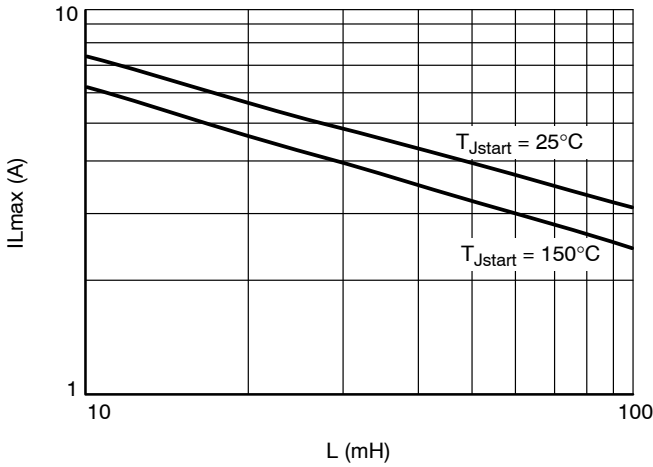
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

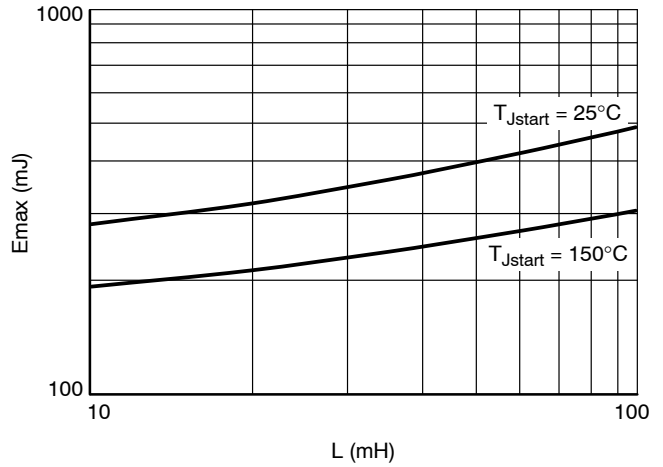**Figure 2. Single Pulse Maximum Switch–off Current vs. Load Inductance**

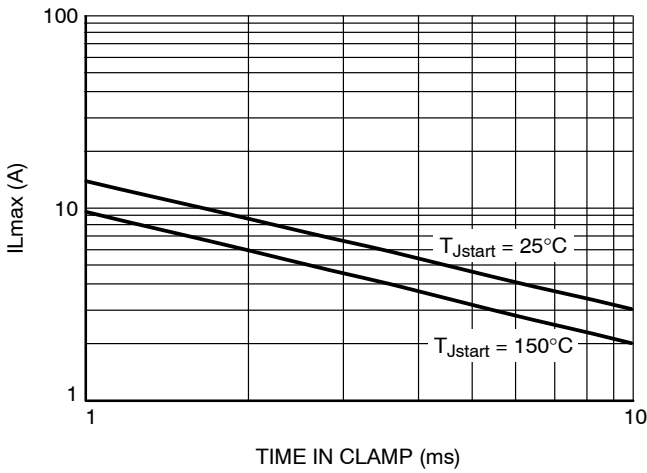**Figure 3. Single–Pulse Maximum Switching Energy vs. Load Inductance**

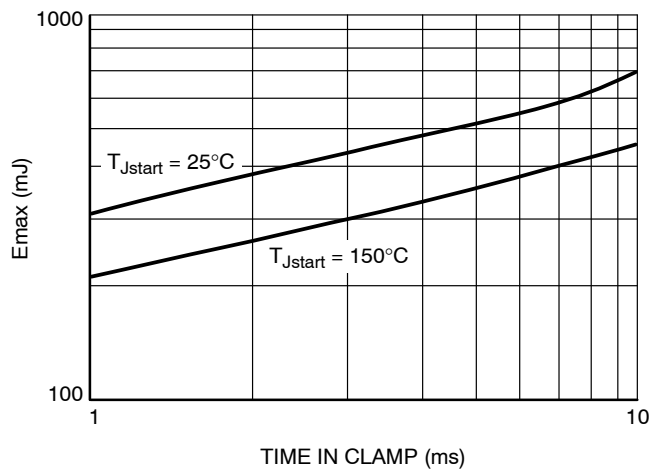**Figure 4. Single Pulse Maximum Inductive Switch–off Current vs. Time in Clamp**

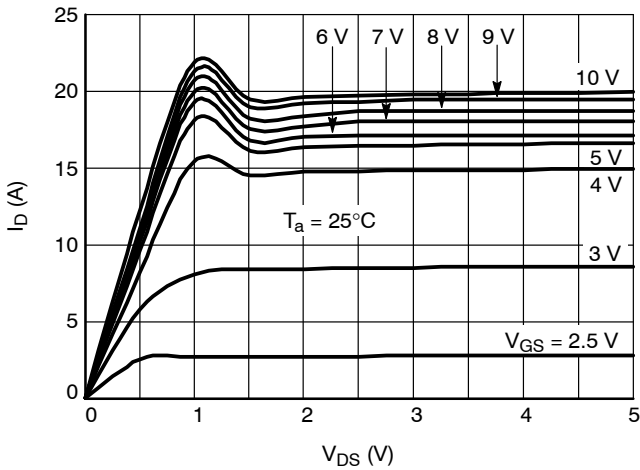**Figure 5. Single–Pulse Maximum Inductive Switching Energy vs. Time in Clamp**
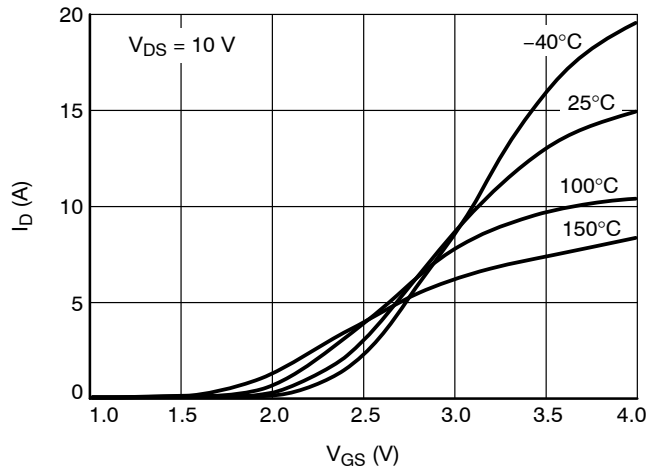

Figure 6. On–state Output Characteristics
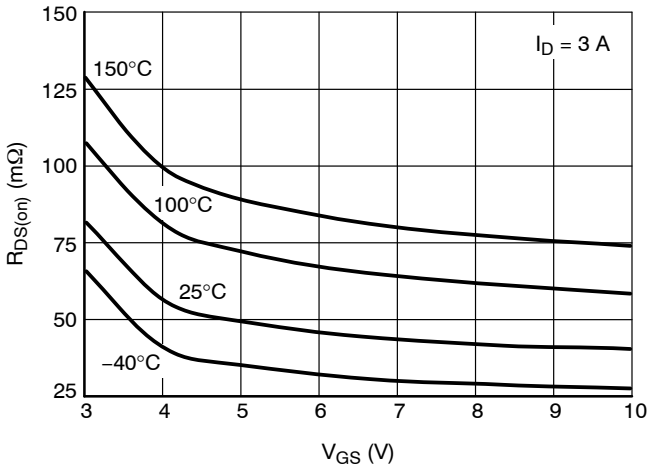

Figure 7. Transfer Characteristics

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Figure 8. R$_{DS(on)}$ vs. Gate−Source Voltage
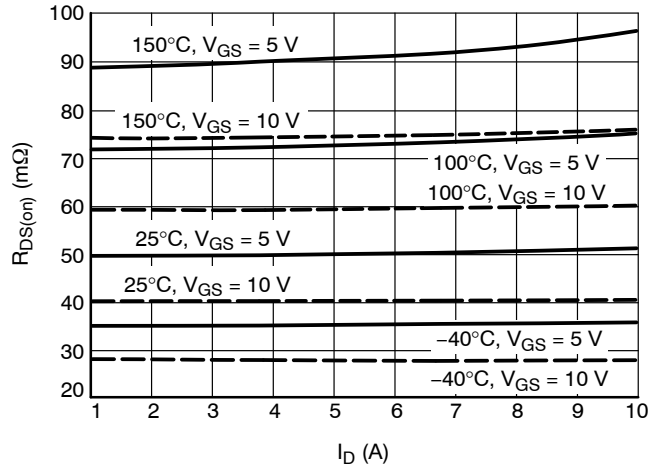
Figure 9. R$_{DS(on)}$ vs. Drain Current
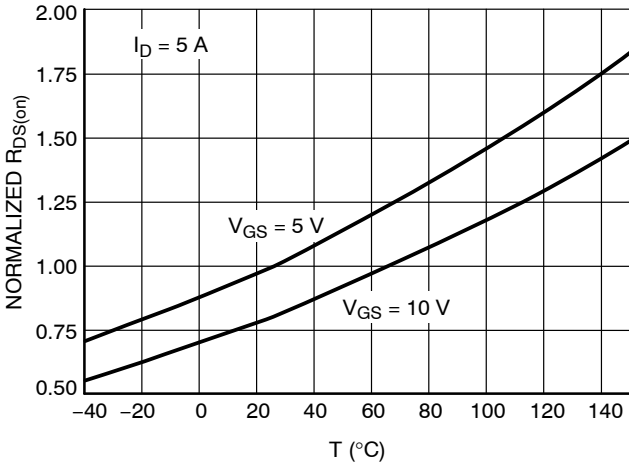
Figure 10. Normalized R$_{DS(on)}$ vs. Temperature
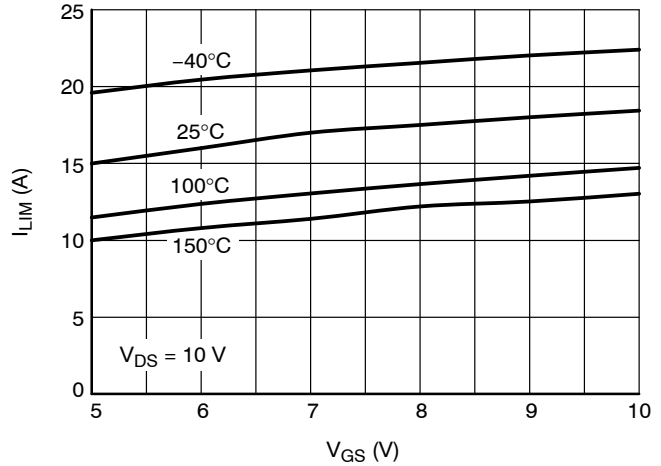
Figure 11. Current Limit vs. Gate−Source
Voltage
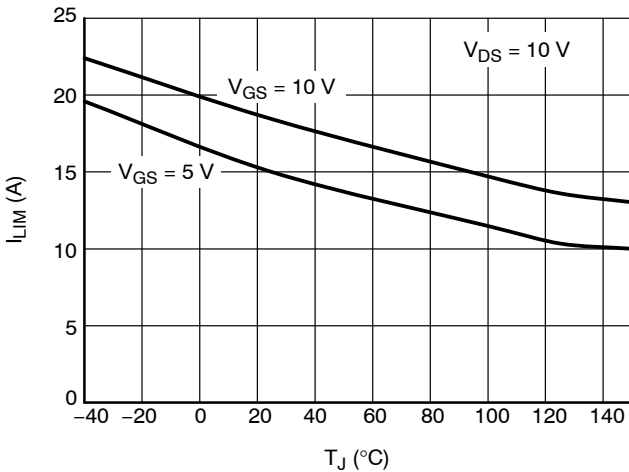
Figure 12. Current Limit vs. Junction
Temperature
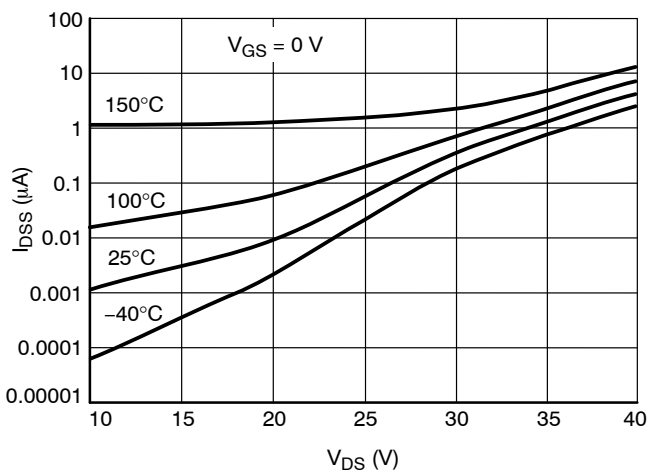
Figure 13. Drain−to−Source Leakage Current

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES
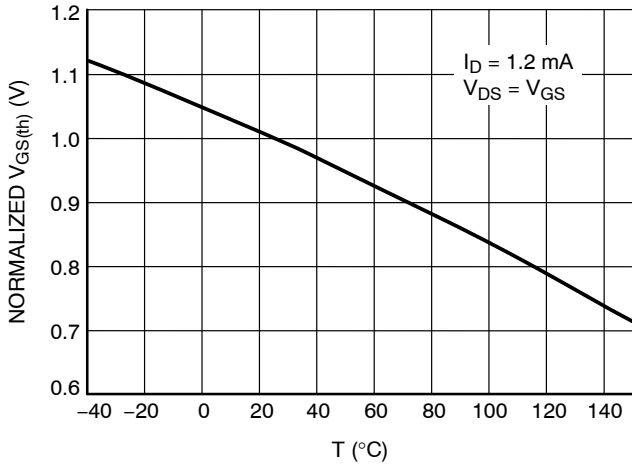
Figure 14. Normalized Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature
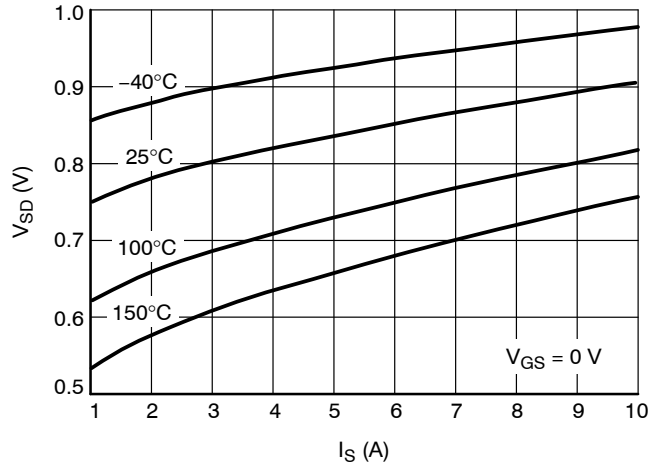
Figure 15. Source−Drain Diode Forward Characteristics
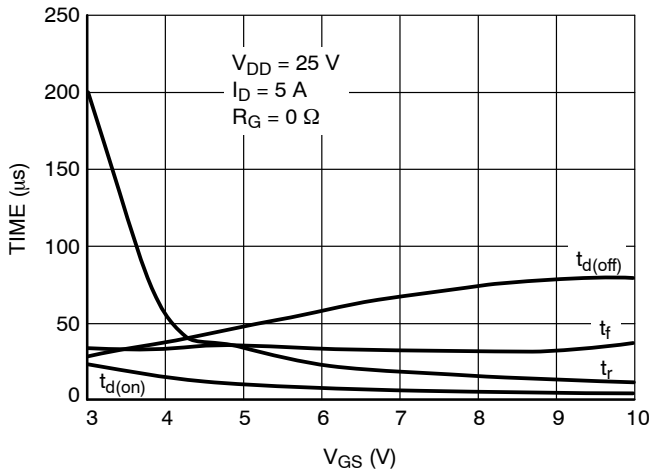
Figure 16. Resistive Load Switching Time vs. Gate−Source Voltage
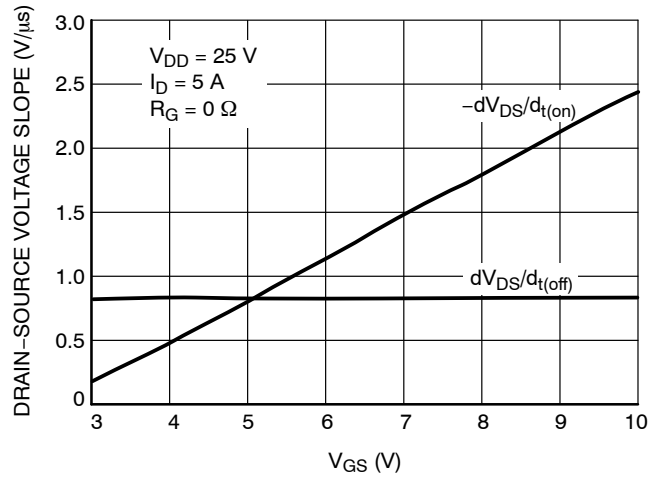
Figure 17. Resistive Load Switching Drain−Source Voltage Slope vs. Gate−Source Voltage
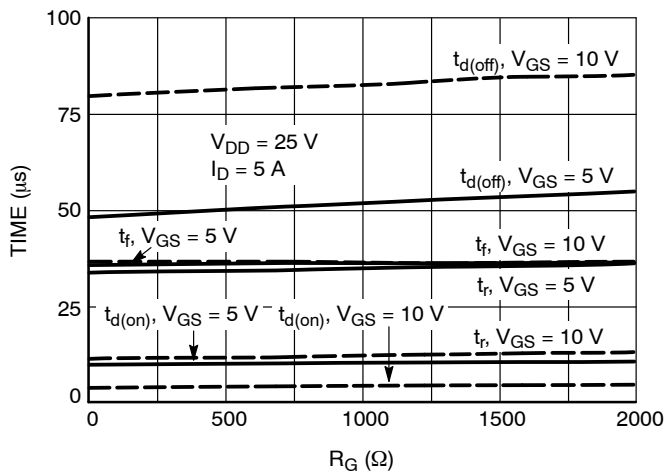
Figure 18. Resistive Load Switching Time vs. Gate Resistance
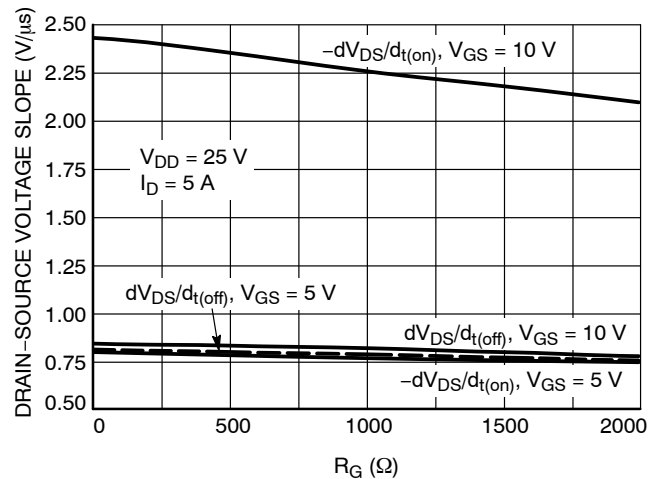
Figure 19. Drain−Source Voltage Slope during Turn On and Turn Off vs. Gate Resistance

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES
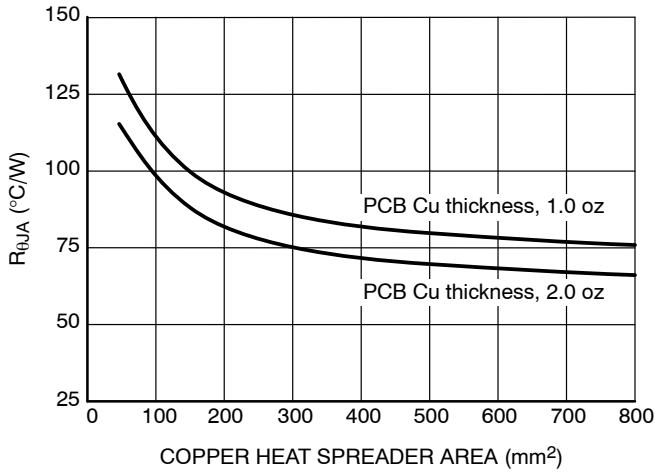
Figure 20. $R_{\theta JA}$ vs. Copper Area – SOT–223
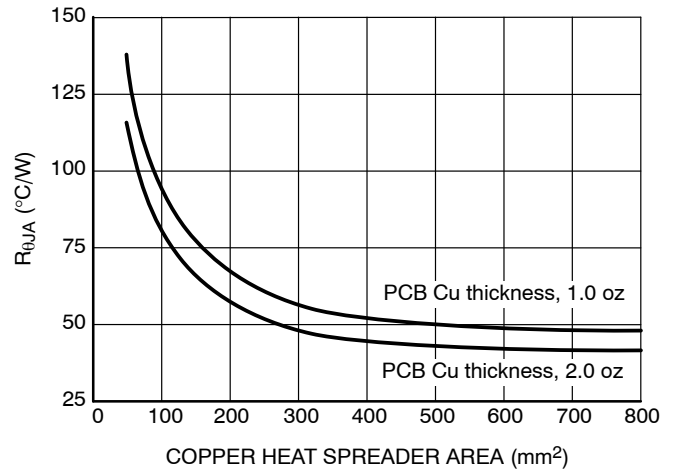
Figure 21. $R_{\theta JA}$ vs. Copper Area – DPAK
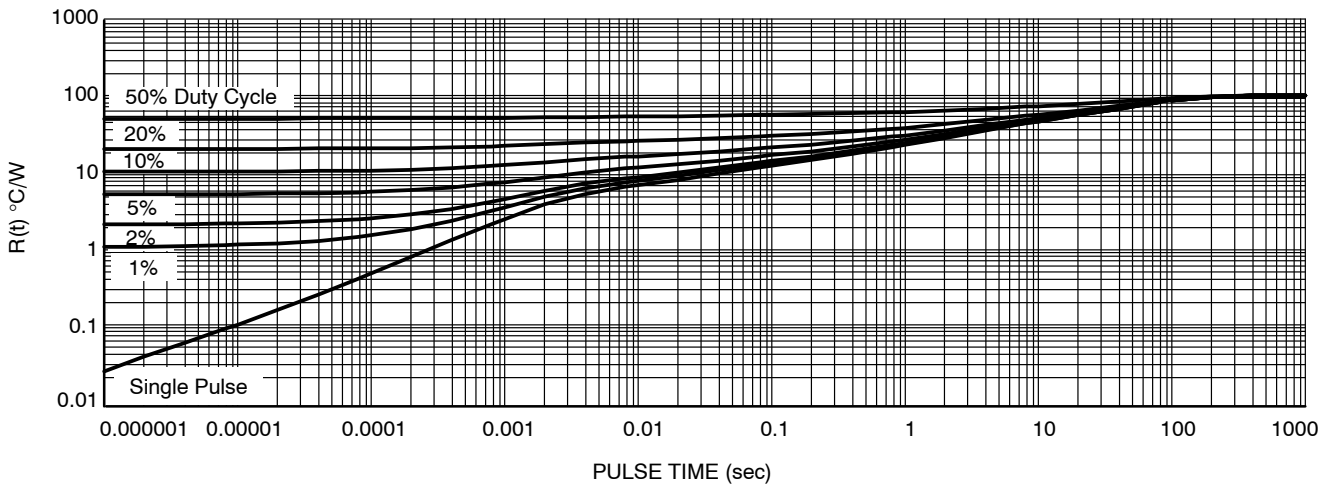
Figure 22. Transient Thermal Resistance – SOT–223 Version
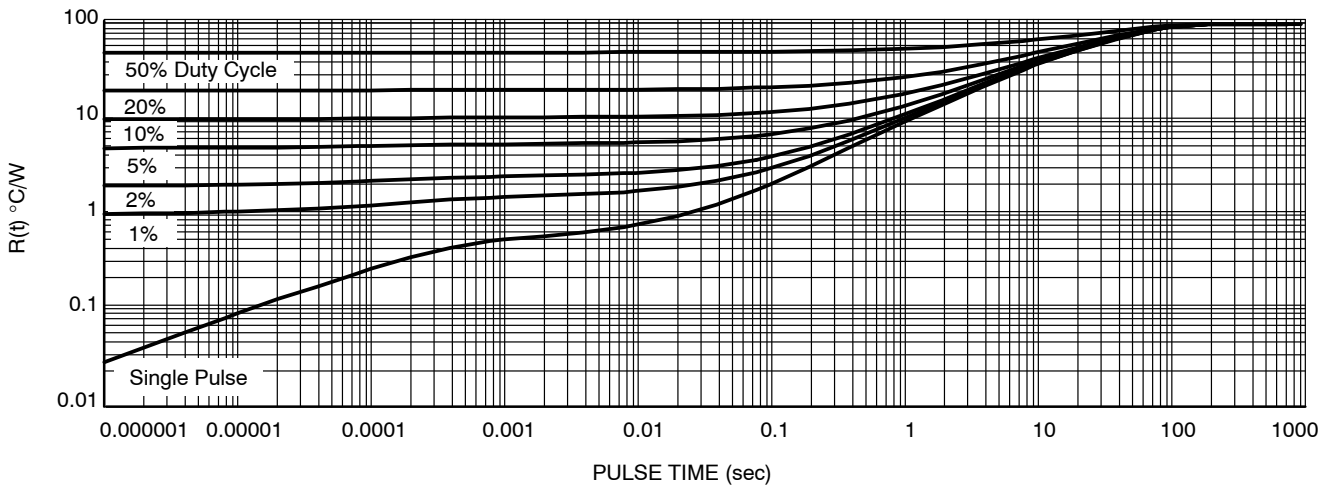
Figure 23. Transient Thermal Resistance – DPAK Version

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

Figure 24. Resistive Load Switching Test Circuit
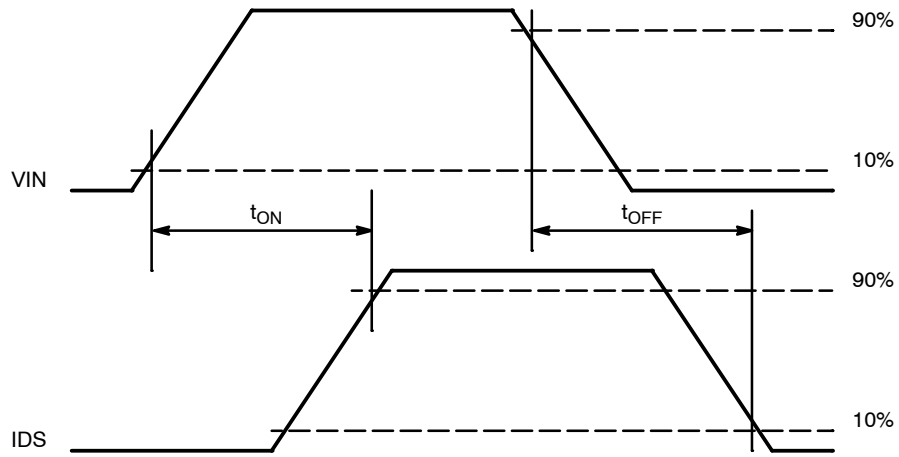
Figure 25. Resistive Load Switching Waveforms

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS
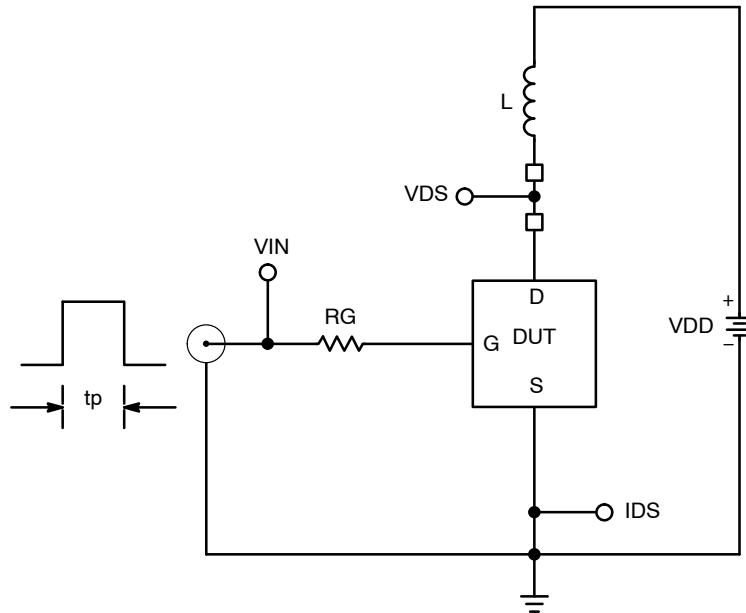
Figure 26. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit
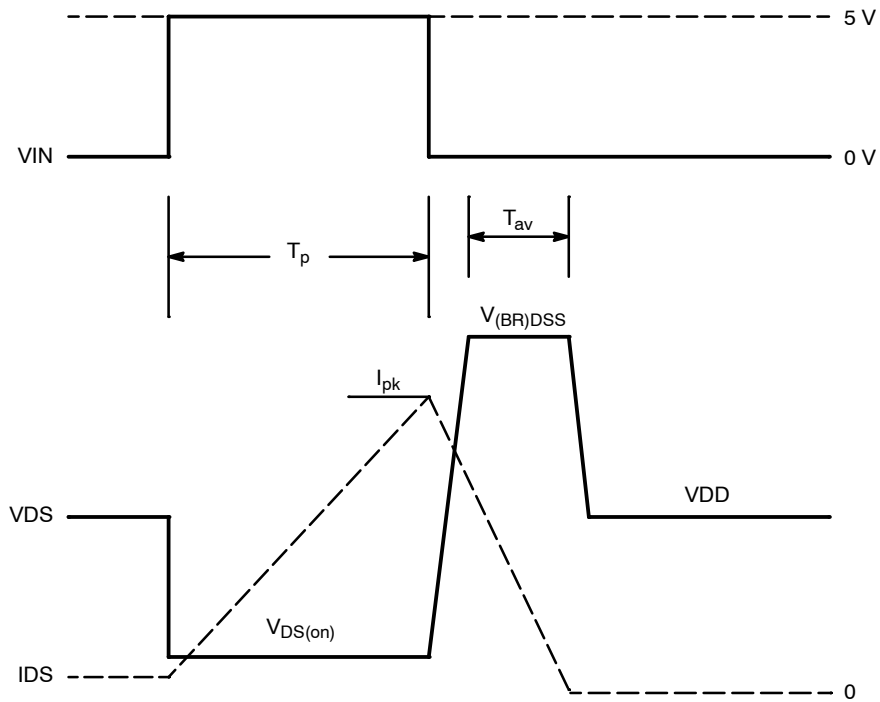
Figure 27. Inductive Load Switching Waveforms

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping[†]
NCV8403ASTT1G	SOT−223 (Pb−Free)	1000 / Tape & Reel
NCV8403ASTT3G	SOT−223 (Pb−Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel
NCV8403BDTRKG	DPAK (Pb−Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

DISCONTINUED (Note 7)

NCV8403ADTRKG	DPAK (Pb−Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

7. **DISCONTINUED:** This device is not recommended for new design. Please contact your **onsemi** representative for information. The most current information on this device may be available on www.onsemi.com.

SOT−223 (TO−261)
CASE 318E−04
ISSUE R

DATE 02 OCT 2018

SCALE 1:1
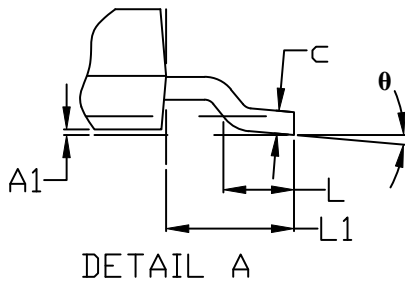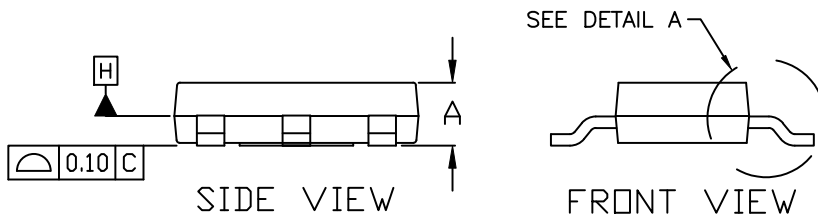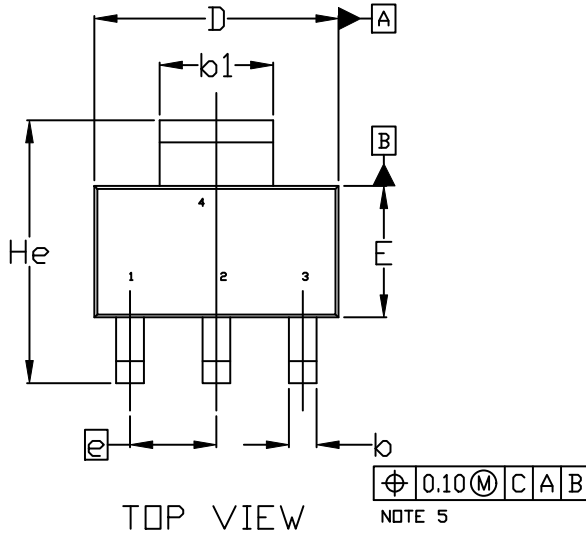
NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS
3. DIMENSIONS D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.200MM PER SIDE.
4. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM H.
5. A1 IS DEFINED AS THE VERTICAL DISTANCE FROM THE SEATING PLANE TO THE LOWEST POINT OF THE PACKAGE BODY.
6. POSITIONAL TOLERANCE APPLIES TO DIMENSIONS b AND b1.

TOP VIEW
NOTE 5

SIDE VIEW

SEE DETAIL A

FRONT VIEW

DETAIL A

DIM	MILLIMETERS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	1.50	1.63	1.75
A1	0.02	0.06	0.10
b	0.60	0.75	0.89
b1	2.90	3.06	3.20
c	0.24	0.29	0.35
D	6.30	6.50	6.70
E	3.30	3.50	3.70
e	2.30 BSC		
L	0.20	---	---
L1	1.50	1.75	2.00
He	6.70	7.00	7.30
θ	0°	---	10°

3.80
2.00
6.30
3× 2.00
2.30 PITCH
3× 1.50
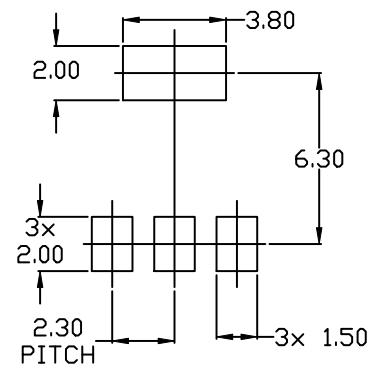
RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	**98ASB42680B**		
DESCRIPTION:	**SOT−223 (TO−261)**		**PAGE 1 OF 2**

SOT−223 (TO−261)
CASE 318E−04
ISSUE R

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. BASE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. NC
4. CATHODE

STYLE 3:
PIN 1. GATE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. SOURCE
2. DRAIN
3. GATE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 5:
PIN 1. DRAIN
2. GATE
3. SOURCE
4. GATE

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. RETURN
2. INPUT
3. OUTPUT
4. INPUT

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. ANODE 1
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE 2
4. CATHODE

STYLE 8:
CANCELLED

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. INPUT
2. GROUND
3. LOGIC
4. GROUND

STYLE 10:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. GATE
4. ANODE

STYLE 11:
PIN 1. MT 1
2. MT 2
3. GATE
4. MT 2

STYLE 12:
PIN 1. INPUT
2. OUTPUT
3. NC
4. OUTPUT

STYLE 13:
PIN 1. GATE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

**GENERIC
MARKING DIAGRAM***


```
   AYW
  XXXXX■
     ■
1
```

A = Assembly Location
Y = Year
W = Work Week
XXXXX = Specific Device Code
■ = Pb−Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

DOCUMENT NUMBER:	98ASB42680B	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped "CONTROLLED COPY" in red.	
DESCRIPTION:	SOT−223 (TO−261)		PAGE 2 OF 2

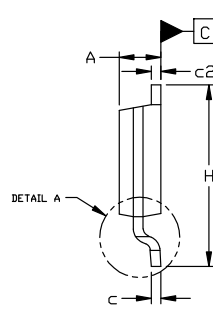**DPAK (SINGLE GAUGE)**
CASE 369C
ISSUE G

DATE 31 MAY 2023

SCALE 1:1

NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES
3. THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS b3, L3, AND Z.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
6. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.
7. OPTIONAL MOLD FEATURE.

TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

DETAIL A

BOTTOM VIEW

BOTTOM VIEW

ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTIONS

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.086	0.094	2.18	2.38
A1	0.000	0.005	0.00	0.13
b	0.025	0.035	0.63	0.89
b2	0.028	0.045	0.72	1.14
b3	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.46
c	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
c2	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
D	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
E	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
e	0.090 BSC		2.29 BSC	
H	0.370	0.410	9.40	10.41
L	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.78
L1	0.114 REF		2.90 REF	
L2	0.020 BSC		0.51 BSC	
L3	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
L4	----	0.040	---	1.01
Z	0.155	----	3.93	---

5.80 [0.228]

6.20 [0.244]

2.58 [0.102]

3.00 [0.118]

1.60 [0.063]

6.17 [0.243]

DETAIL A
ROTATED 90° CW

GAUGE PLANE

SEATING PLANE

RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT*

*FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON OUR PB-FREE STRATEGY AND SOLDERING DETAILS, PLEASE DOWNLOAD THE ON SEMICONDUCTOR SOLDERING AND MOUNTING TECHNIQUES REFERENCE MANUAL, SOLDERRM/D.

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*

XXXXXXG
ALYWW

IC

AYWW
XXX
XXXXXG
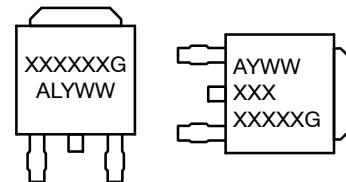
Discrete

XXXXXX = Device Code
A = Assembly Location
L = Wafer Lot
Y = Year
WW = Work Week
G = Pb−Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, "G" or microdot "■", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. BASE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 2:
PIN 1. GATE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE
4. DRAIN

STYLE 3:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE
4. CATHODE

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. GATE
4. ANODE

STYLE 5:
PIN 1. GATE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. ANODE

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. MT1
2. MT2
3. GATE
4. MT2

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. GATE
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR

STYLE 8:
PIN 1. N/C
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE
4. CATHODE

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. RESISTOR ADJUST
4. CATHODE

STYLE 10:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. ANODE

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DESCRIPTION:	**DPAK (SINGLE GAUGE)**		**PAGE 1 OF 1**

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