CDx4AC02 Quadruple 2-Input Positive-nor Gates

1 Features

- AC types feature 1.5V to 5.5V operation and balanced noise immunity at 30% of the supply voltage
- Speed of bipolar F, AS, and S, with significantly reduced power consumption
- Balanced propagation delays
- ±24mA output drive current
  - Fanout to 15 F devices
- SCR-latchup-resistant CMOS process and circuit design
- Exceeds 2kV ESD protection per MIL-STD-883, method 3015

2 Description

The ’AC02 devices contain four independent 2-input NOR gates that perform the Boolean function $Y = \overline{A} \bullet \overline{B}$ or $Y = \overline{A + B}$ in positive logic.

Device Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE[1]	PACKAGE SIZE[2]	BODY SIZE[3]
CDx4AC02	N (PDIP, 14)	19.3mm × 9.4mm	19.3mm × 6.35mm
	D (SOIC, 14)	9.9mm × 6mm	9.9mm × 3.9mm

(1) For more information, see Section 11.
(2) The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.
(3) The body size (length × width) is a nominal value and does not include pins.

Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

Table of Contents

3 Pin Configuration and Functions

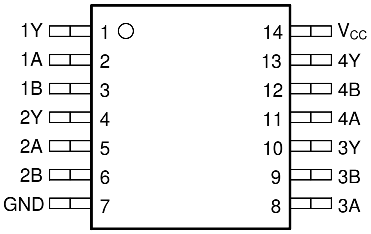


Figure 3-1. CD54AC02 J Package, 16-Pin CDIP; CD74AC02 N or D Package; 16-Pin PDIP or SOIC (Top View)

Table 3-1. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE(1)	DESCRIPTION
NAME	CDx4AC02 SOIC, PDIP, CDIP		
1A	2	I	1A Input
1B	3	I	1B Input
1Y	1	O	1Y Output
2A	5	I	2A Input
2B	6	I	2B Input
2Y	4	O	2Y Output
3A	8	I	3A Input
3B	9	I	3B Input
3Y	10	O	3Y Output
4A	11	I	4A Input
4B	12	I	4B Input
4Y	13	O	4Y Output
GND	7	—	Ground Pin
NC	—	—	No Connection
V_{CC}	14	—	Power Pin

(1) I = input, O = output

4 Specifications

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		–0.5	6	V
I_{IK} (2)	Input clamp current	($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$)		±20	mA
I_{OK} (2)	Output clamp current	($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$)		±50	mA
I_O	Continuous output current	($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})		±50	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND			±100	mA
T_{stg}	Storage temperature		–65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

(2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

4.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
$V_{(ESD)}$	Electrostatic discharge	Human-body model (HBM)[1]	±2000	V

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

4.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

			T_A = 25°C		-40°C TO 85°C		-55°C TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		1.5	5.5	1.5	5.5	1.5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC}= 1.5 V	1.2		1.2		1.2		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		2.1		2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		3.85		3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.5 V		0.3		0.3		0.3	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9		0.9		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65		1.65		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		-24		-24		-24	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V		24		24		24	mA
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 1.5 V to 3 V		50		50		50	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 5.5 V		20		20		20	

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

4.4 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC(1)		D (SOIC)	N (PDIP)	UNIT
		14 PINS	14 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	119.9	80	°C/W

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *Semiconductor and IC package thermal metrics* application report.

4.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V_{CC}	TA = 25°C		-40°C TO 85 °C		-55 °C TO 125°C		UNIT
				MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{OH}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OH} = -50 µA	1.5 V	1.4		1.4		1.4		V
			3 V	2.9		2.9		2.9		
			4.5 V	4.4		4.4		4.4		
		I_{OH} = -4 mA	3 V	2.58		2.48		2.4		
		I_{OH} = -24 mA	4.5 V	3.94		3.8		3.7		
		I_{OH} = -50 mA(1)	5.5 V					3.85		
		I_{OH} = -75 mA(1)	5.5 V			3.85				
V_{OL}	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	I_{OL} = 50 µA	1.5 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	V
			3 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	
			4.5 V		0.1		0.1		0.1	
		I_{OL} = 12 mA	3 V		0.36		0.44		0.5	
		I_{OL} = 24 mA	4.5 V		0.36		0.44		0.5	
		I_{OL} = 50 mA(1)	5.5 V						1.65	
		I_{OL} = 75 mA(1)	5.5 V				1.65			
I_I	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		5.5 V		±0.1		±1		±1	µA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND,	$I_O = 0$	5.5 V		4		40		80	µA
C_i					10		10		10	PF

(1) Test one output at a time, not exceeding 1-second duration. Measurement is made by forcing indicated current and measuring voltage to minimize power dissipation. Test verifies a minimum 50-Ω transmission-line drive capability at 85°C and 75-Ω transmission-line drive capability at 125°C.

4.6 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 1.5 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 1.5 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–40°C TO 85°C		–55°C TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y		131		144	ns
t_{PHL}				131		144	

4.7 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–40°C TO 85°C		–55°C TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	4.1	14.6	4	16.1	ns
t_{PHL}			4.1	14.6	4	16.1	

4.8 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V, C_L = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms)

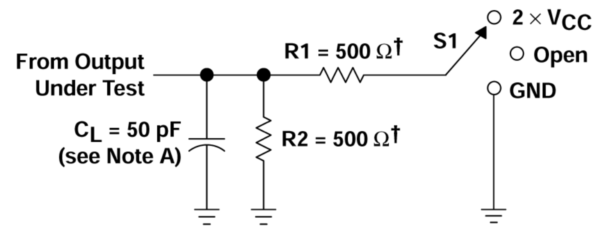
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	–40°C TO 85°C		–55°C TO 125°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A or B	Y	3	10.4	2.9	11.5	ns
t_{PHL}			3	10.4	2.9	11.5	

4.9 Operating Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	55	pF

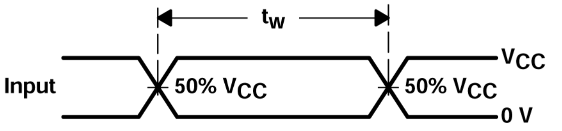
5 Parameter Measurement Information



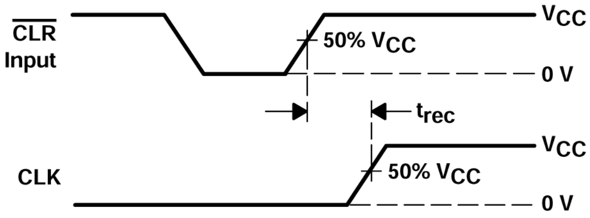
† When V_{CC} = 1.5 V, R1 = R2 = 1 kΩ

LOAD CIRCUIT

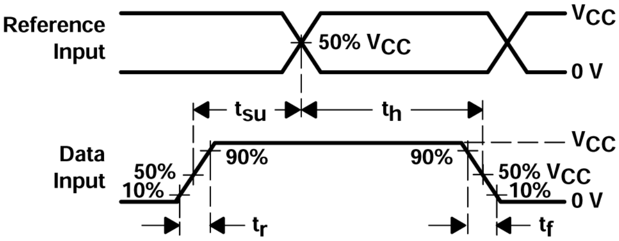
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 × V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



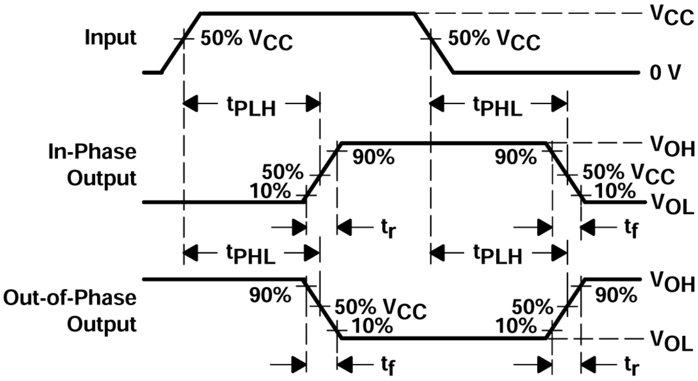
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



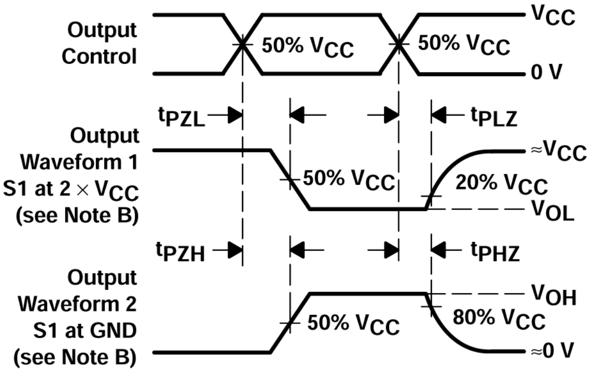
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
RECOVERY TIME



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD AND INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT TRANSITION TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
OUTPUT ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

A. C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r = 3 ns, t_f = 3 ns. Phase relationships between waveforms are arbitrary.
D. For clock inputs, f_{max} is measured with the input duty cycle at 50%.
E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
F. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.
G. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
H. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.

Figure 5-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

6 Detailed Description

6.1 Functional Block Diagram

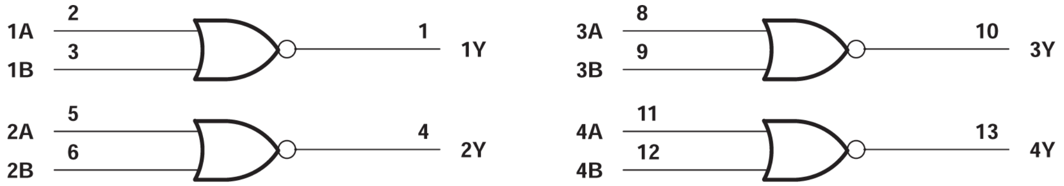


Figure 6-1. Logic Diagram (Positive Logic)

6.2 Device Functional Modes

Table 6-1. Function Table (Each Gate)

INPUTS		OUTPUT Y
A	**B**	
H	X	L
X	H	L
L	L	H

7 Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

7.1 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the min and max supply voltage rating located in *Section 4.3*.

Each V_{CC} terminal should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. For devices with a single supply, TI recommends 0.1 μF and if there are multiple V_{CC} terminals, then TI recommends .01 μF or .022 μF for each power terminal. It is okay to parallel multiple bypass capacitors to reject different frequencies of noise. A 0.1 μF and 1 μF are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power terminal as possible for best results.

7.2 Layout

7.2.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple-input and multiple-channel logic devices, inputs must never be left floating. In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused (for example, when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used or only 3 of the 4 buffer gates are used). Such unused input pins must not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a logic high or logic low voltage, as defined by the input voltage specifications, to prevent them from floating. The logic level that must be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally, the inputs are tied to GND or V_{CC}, whichever makes more sense for the logic function or is more convenient.

7.2.2 Layout Example

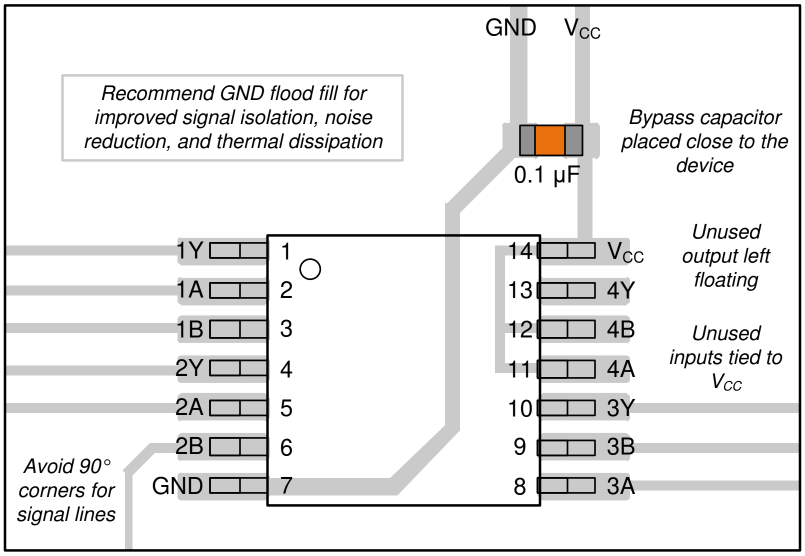


Figure 7-1. Example Layout for the CD74AC02

8 Device and Documentation Support

TI offers an extensive line of development tools. Tools and software to evaluate the performance of the device, generate code, and develop solutions are listed below.

8.1 Documentation Support

8.1.1 Related Documentation

The table below lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

Table 8-1. Related Links

PARTS	PRODUCT FOLDER	SAMPLE & BUY	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS	TOOLS & SOFTWARE	SUPPORT & COMMUNITY
CD54AC02	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here
CD74AC02	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here

8.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

8.3 Support Resources

TI E2E™ support forums are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's Terms of Use.

8.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

8.5 Glossary

TI Glossary	This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

9 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision C (June 2002) to Revision D (July 2024) **Page**

- Added *Device Information* table, *Pin Functions* table, *ESD Ratings* table, *Thermal Information* table, *Device Functional Modes,*Application and Implementation section, *Device and Documentation Support* section, and *Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information* section 1
- Updated $R_{\theta JA}$ values: D = 86 to 119.9, all values in °C/W........ 5

10 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
CD54AC02F3A	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	14	25	Non-RoHS & Green	SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD54AC02F3A	Samples
CD74AC02E	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type	-55 to 125	CD74AC02E	Samples
CD74AC02M	OBSOLETE	SOIC	D	14		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-55 to 125	AC02M	
CD74AC02M96	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	AC02M	Samples

[1] The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

[2] **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

[3] MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

[4] There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

[5] Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

[6] Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF CD54AC02, CD74AC02 :

- Catalog : CD74AC02

- Military : CD54AC02

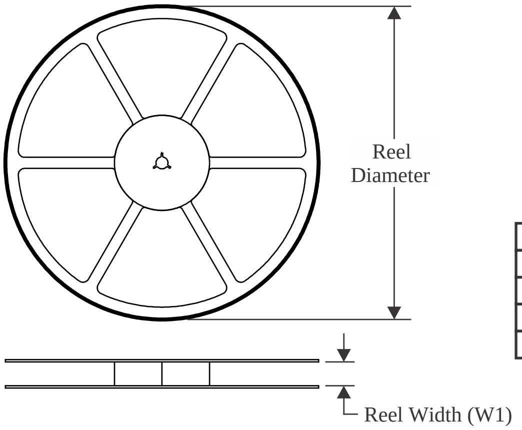
NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

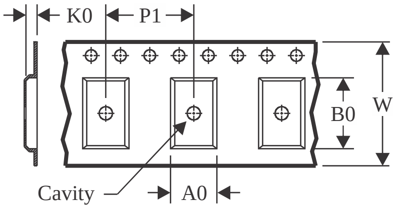
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

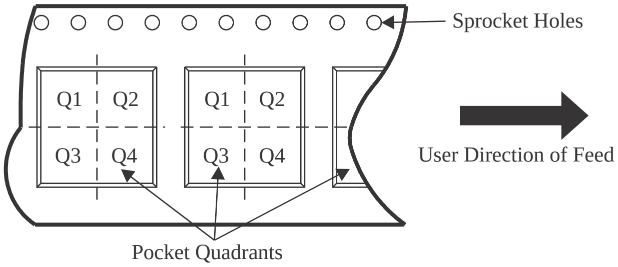


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

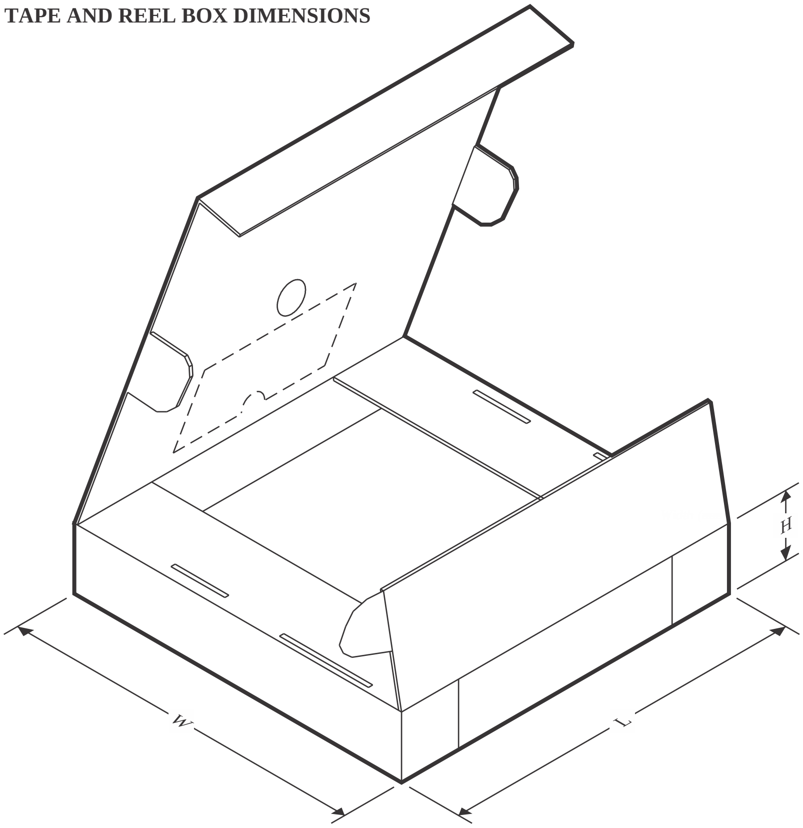
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CD74AC02M96	SOIC	D	14	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	9.0	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1

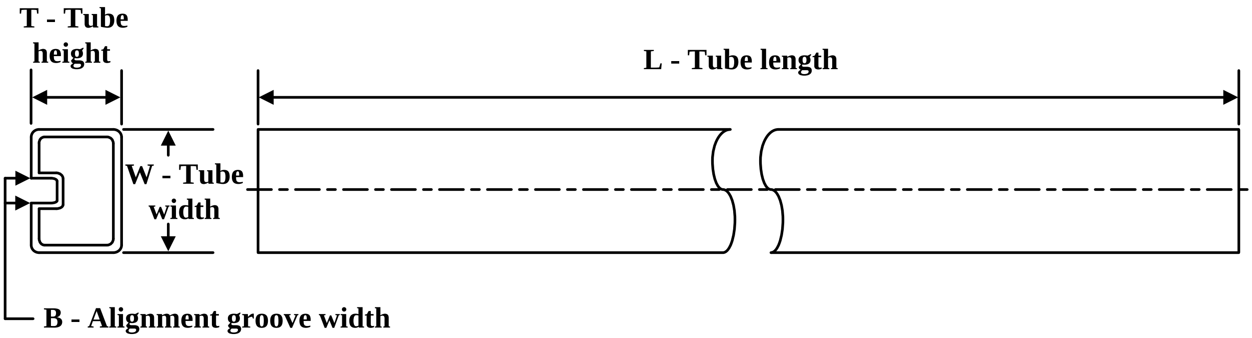
TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

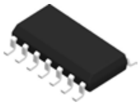
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CD74AC02M96	SOIC	D	14	2500	356.0	356.0	35.0

TUBE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
CD74AC02E	N	PDIP	14	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32
CD74AC02E	N	PDIP	14	25	506	13.97	11230	4.32

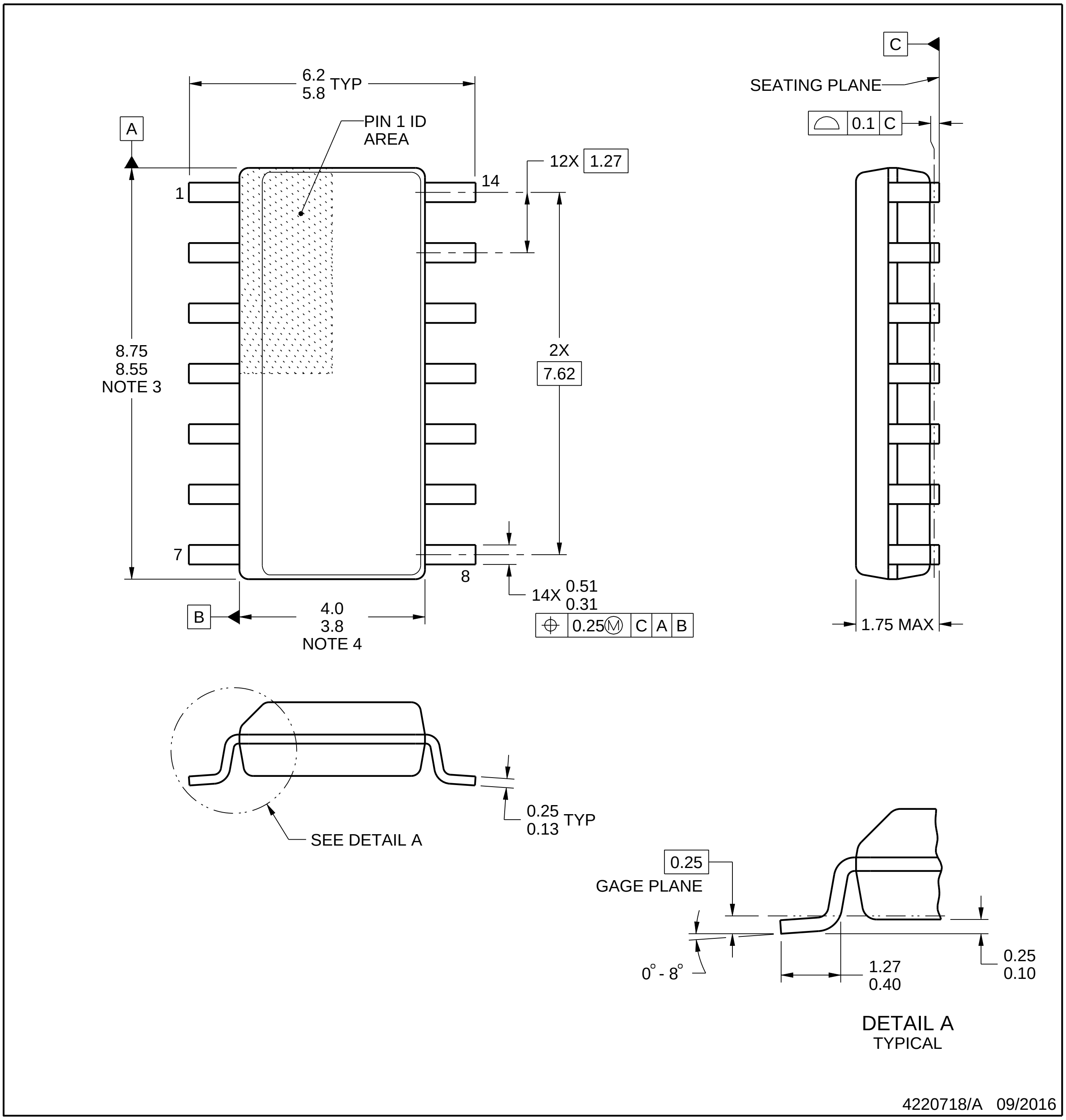


PACKAGE OUTLINE

D0014A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

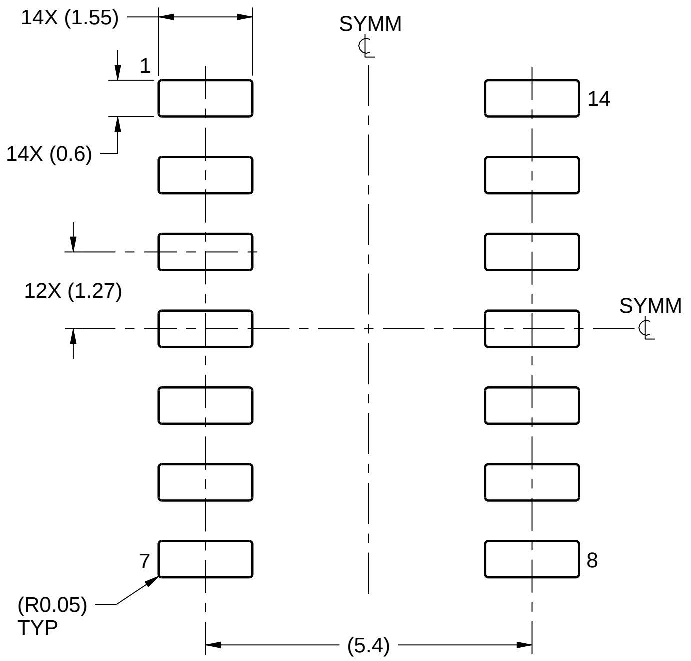
SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



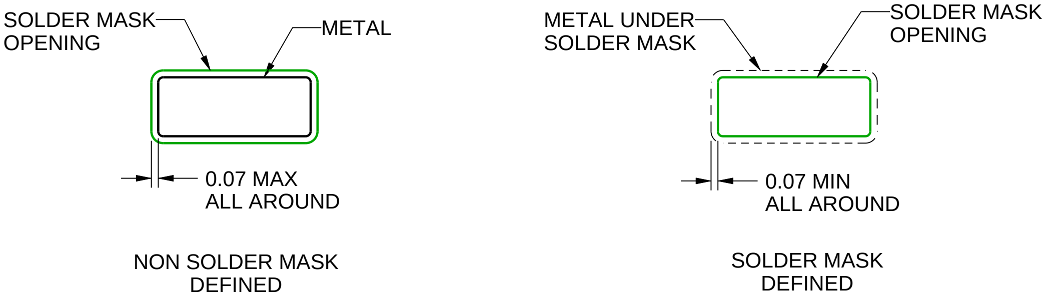
NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.43 mm, per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AB.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:8X



NON SOLDER MASK
DEFINED

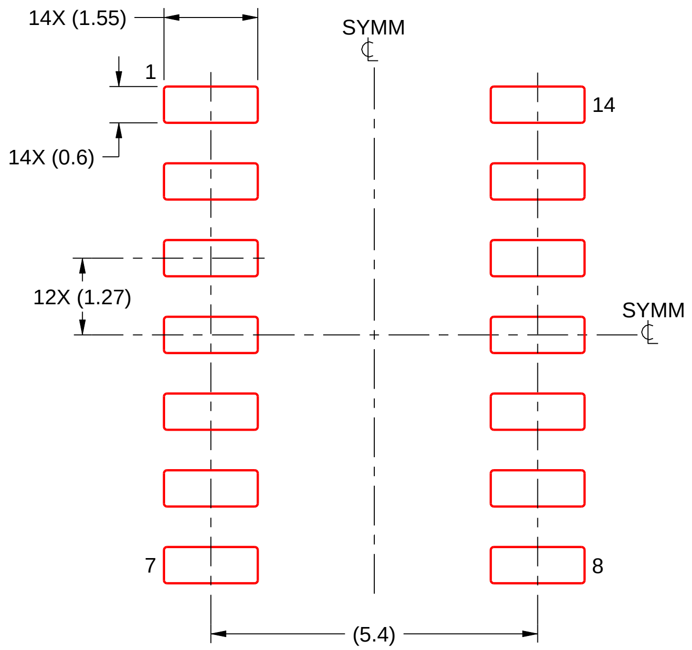
SOLDER MASK
DEFINED

SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220718/A 09/2016

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:8X

4220718/A 09/2016

NOTES: (continued)

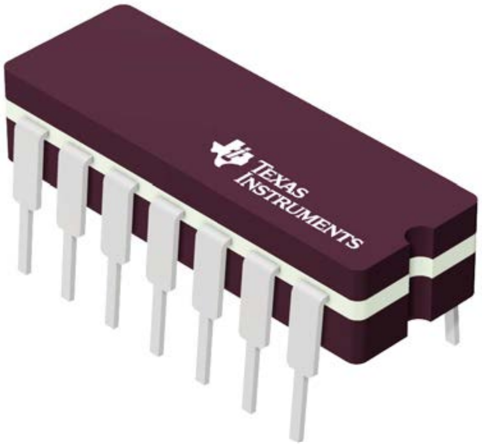
8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

J 14

CDIP - 5.08 mm max height

CERAMIC DUAL IN LINE PACKAGE



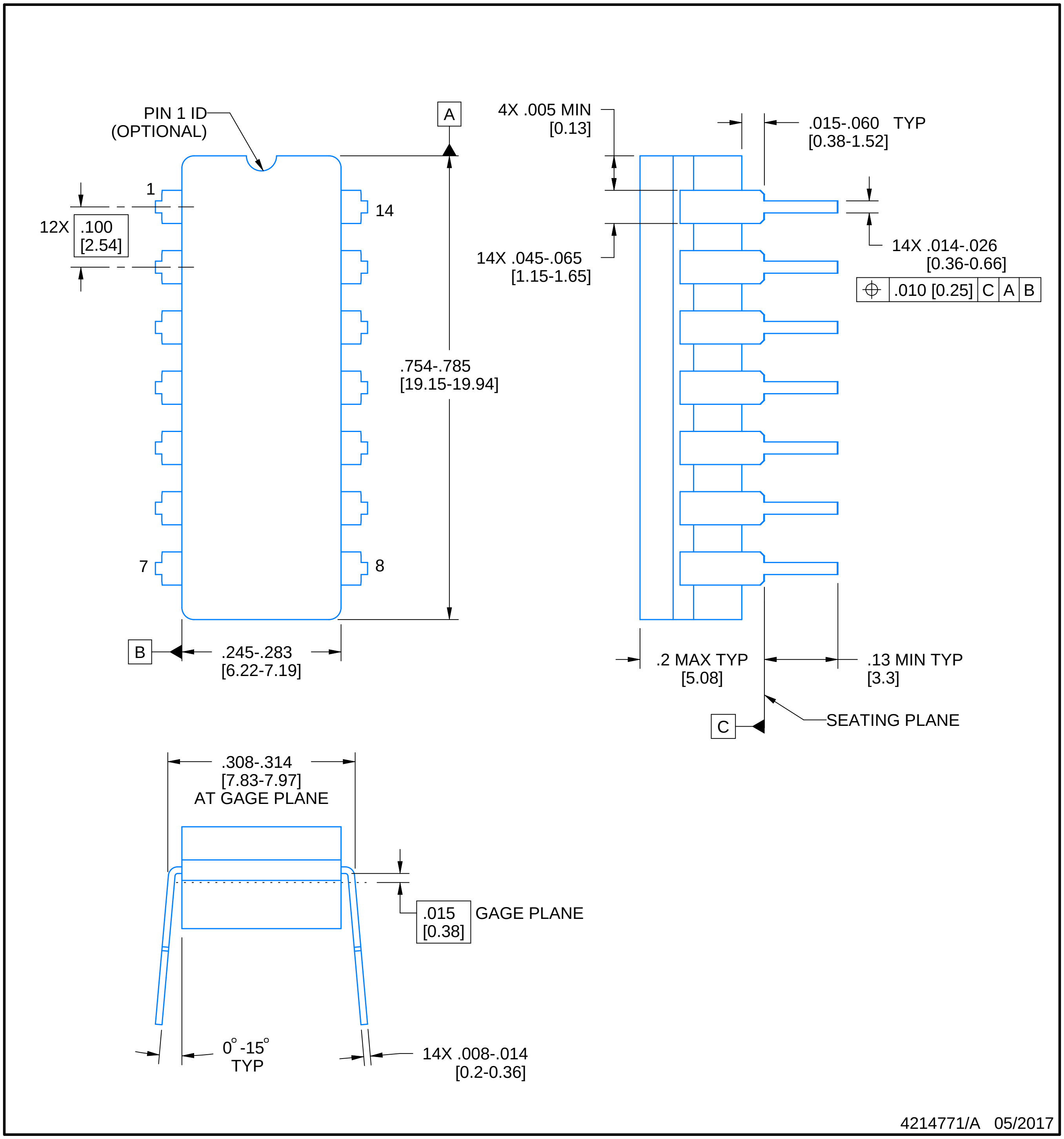
Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.

4040083-5/G

PACKAGE OUTLINE

CDIP - 5.08 mm max height

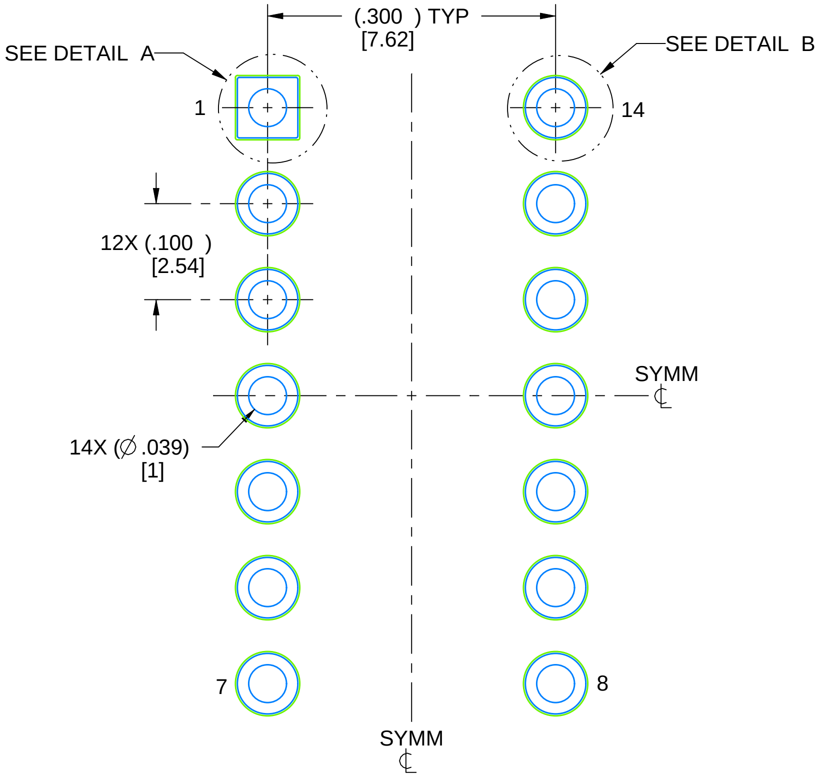
CERAMIC DUAL IN LINE PACKAGE



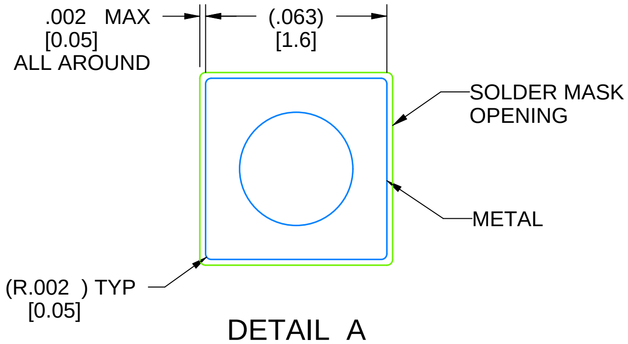
4214771/A 05/2017

NOTES:

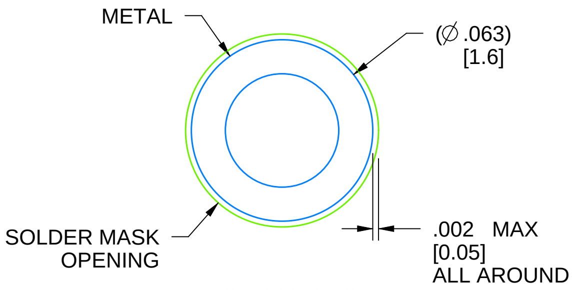
1. All controlling linear dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Any dimension in brackets or parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This package is hermitically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
4. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only and on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
5. Falls within MIL-STD-1835 and GDIP1-T14.



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED
SCALE: 5X



DETAIL A
SCALE: 15X

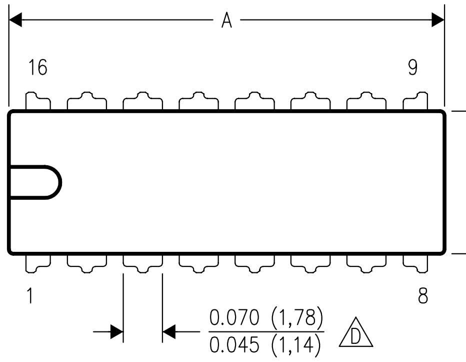


DETAIL B
13X, SCALE: 15X

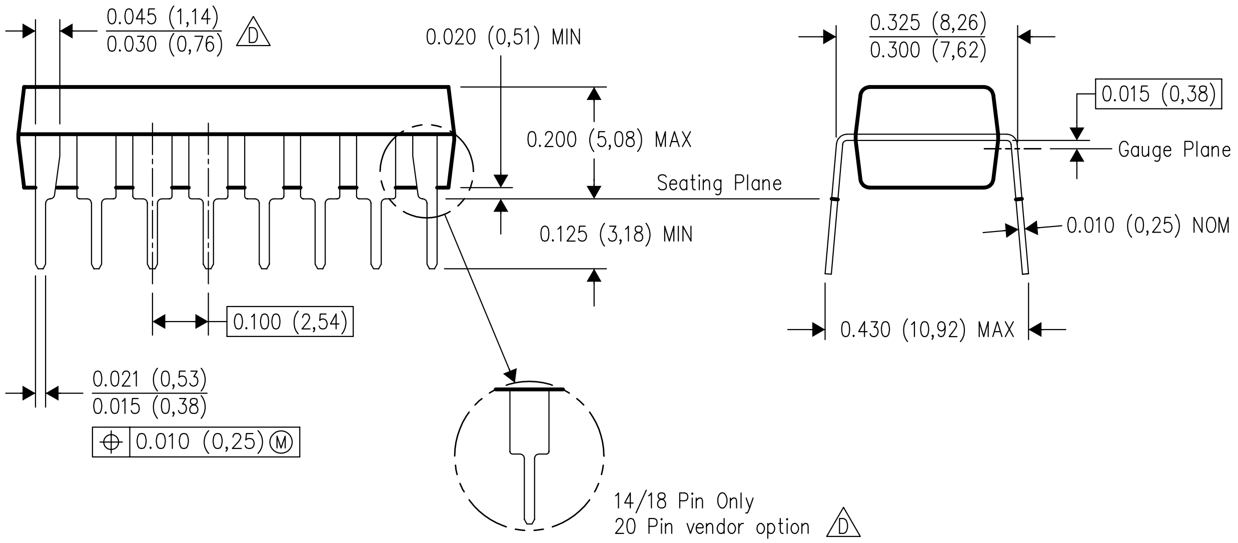
4214771/A 05/2017

N (R-PDIP-T**) PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



PINS ** / DIM	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
△C MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
△C Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
△D The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

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