



# Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 1650 A



K-PUK (A-24)

### FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case K-PUK (A-24)
- High profile hockey PUK
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



RoHS  
COMPLIANT

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

| PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| $I_{T(AV)}$             | 1650 A                                 |
| $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$       | 1200 V, 1400 V, 1600 V, 1800 V, 2000 V |
| $V_{TM}$                | 1.73 V                                 |
| $I_{GT}$                | 100 mA                                 |
| $T_J$                   | -40 °C to +125 °C                      |
| Package                 | K-PUK (A-24)                           |
| Circuit configuration   | Single SCR                             |

| MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS |                 |              |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| PARAMETER                         | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES       | UNITS             |
| $I_{T(AV)}$                       |                 | 1650         | A                 |
|                                   | $T_{hs}$        | 55           | °C                |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$                      |                 | 3080         | A                 |
|                                   | $T_{hs}$        | 25           | °C                |
| $I_{TSM}$                         | 50 Hz           | 30 500       | A                 |
|                                   | 60 Hz           | 32 000       |                   |
| $I^2t$                            | 50 Hz           | 4651         | kA <sup>2</sup> s |
|                                   | 60 Hz           | 4250         |                   |
| $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$                 |                 | 1200 to 2000 | V                 |
| $t_q$                             | Typical         | 200          | µs                |
| $T_J$                             |                 | -40 to +125  | °C                |

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| VOLTAGE RATINGS |              |  |  |  |
|-----------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| TYPE NUMBER     | VOLTAGE CODE | $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE<br>V | $V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE<br>V | $I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM<br>mA |
| VS-ST1200C..K   | 12           | 1200   | 1300   | 100  |
|                 | 14           | 1400   | 1500   |  |
|                 | 16           | 1600   | 1700   |  |
|                 | 18           | 1800   | 1900   |  |
|                 | 20           | 2000   | 2100   |  |



| <b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b>                          |               |   |                           |            |                    |
|--|---------------|---|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL        | TEST CONDITIONS   |                           | VALUES     | UNITS              |
| Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature | $I_{T(AV)}$   | 180° conduction, half sine wave double side (single side) cooled                        |                           | 1650 (700) | A                  |
|  |               |   |                           | 55 (85)    | °C                 |
| Maximum RMS on-state current                             | $I_{T(RMS)}$  | DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled                                     |                           | 3080       |                    |
| Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current     | $I_{TSM}$     | t = 10 ms   | No voltage reapplied      | 30 500     | A                  |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms  |                           |            |                    |
|  |               | t = 10 ms   | 100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied | 25 700     |                    |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms  |                           | 26 900     |                    |
| Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing                                | $I^2t$        | t = 10 ms   | No voltage reapplied      | 4651       | kA <sup>2</sup> s  |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms  |                           |            |                    |
|  |               | t = 10 ms   | 100 % $V_{RRM}$ reapplied | 3300       |                    |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms  |                           | 3000       |                    |
| Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing                         | $I^2\sqrt{t}$ | t = 0.1 ms to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied   |                           | 46 510     | kA <sup>2</sup> √s |
| Low level value of threshold voltage                     | $V_{T(TO)1}$  | (16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ ), $T_J = T_J$ maximum |                           | 0.91       | V                  |
| High level value of threshold voltage                    | $V_{T(TO)2}$  | (I $> \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ ), $T_J = T_J$ maximum                                      |                           | 1.01       |                    |
| Low level value of on-state slope resistance             | $r_{t1}$      | (16.7 % $\times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ ), $T_J = T_J$ maximum |                           | 0.21       | mΩ                 |
| High level value of on-state slope resistance            | $r_{t2}$      | (I $> \pi \times I_{T(AV)}$ ), $T_J = T_J$ maximum                                      |                           | 0.19       |                    |
| Maximum on-state voltage                                 | $V_{TM}$      | $I_{pk} = 4000$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p = 10$ ms sine pulse                        |                           | 1.73       | V                  |
| Maximum holding current                                  | $I_H$         | $T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load   |                           | 600        | mA                 |
| Typical latching current                                 | $I_L$         |   |                           | 1000       |                    |

| <b>SWITCHING</b>   |        |  |  |        |       |
|--|--------|--|--|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS  |  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current | di/dt  | Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs<br>$T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$                       |  | 1000   | A/μs  |
| Typical delay time                                       | $t_d$  | Gate current 1 A, $dI_g/dt = 1$ A/μs<br>$V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C   |  | 1.9    | μs    |
| Typical turn-off time                                    | $t_q$  | $I_{TM} = 550$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, di/dt = 40 A/μs,<br>$V_R = 50$ V, dV/dt = 20 V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs |  | 200    |       |

| <b>BLOCKING</b>                                    |                          |  |  |        |       |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                   | TEST CONDITIONS                                      |  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | dV/dt                    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$   |  | 500    | V/μs  |
| Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current | $I_{RRM}$ ,<br>$I_{DRM}$ | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied |  | 100    | mA    |



| <b>TRIGGERING</b>                   |             |  |        |      |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|--------|------|-------|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL      | TEST CONDITIONS                              | VALUES |      | UNITS |
|                                     |             |  | TYP.   | MAX. |       |
| Maximum peak gate power             | $P_{GM}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms         | 16     |      | W     |
| Maximum average gate power          | $P_{G(AV)}$ | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$ | 3      |      |       |
| Maximum peak positive gate current  | $I_{GM}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms         | 3.0    |      | A     |
| Maximum peak positive gate voltage  | $+V_{GM}$   |  | 20     |      | V     |
| Maximum peak negative gate voltage  | $-V_{GM}$   |  | 5.0    |      |       |
| DC gate current required to trigger | $I_{GT}$    | $T_J = -40$ °C                               | 200    | -    | mA    |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 25$ °C                                | 100    | 200  |       |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 125$ °C                               | 50     | -    |       |
| DC gate voltage required to trigger | $V_{GT}$    | $T_J = -40$ °C                               | 1.4    | -    | V     |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 25$ °C                                | 1.1    | 3.0  |       |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 125$ °C                               | 0.9    | -    |       |
| DC gate current not to trigger      | $I_{GD}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum                          | 10     |      | mA    |
| DC gate voltage not to trigger      | $V_{GD}$    |  | 0.25   |      | V     |

| <b>THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>     |              |   |                  |           |
|--|--------------|---|------------------|-----------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL       | TEST CONDITIONS                               | VALUES           | UNITS     |
| Maximum operating junction temperature range     | $T_J$        |   | -40 to 125       | °C        |
| Maximum storage temperature range                | $T_{Stg}$    |   | -40 to 150       |           |
| Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink | $R_{thJ-hs}$ | DC operation single side cooled               | 0.042            | K/W       |
|  |              | DC operation double side cooled               | 0.021            |           |
| Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink     | $R_{thC-hs}$ | DC operation single side cooled               | 0.006            |           |
|  |              | DC operation double side cooled               | 0.003            |           |
| Mounting force, $\pm 10$ %                       |              |   | 24 500<br>(2500) | N<br>(kg) |
| Approximate weight                               |              |   | 425              | g         |
| Case style                                       |              | See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet | K-PUK (A-24)     |           |

| <b><math>\Delta R_{thJC}</math> CONDUCTION</b> |                       |             |                        |             |                     |       |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|
| CONDUCTION ANGLE                               | SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION |             | RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION |             | TEST CONDITIONS     | UNITS |
|  | SINGLE SIDE           | DOUBLE SIDE | SINGLE SIDE            | DOUBLE SIDE |                     |       |
| 180°   | 0.003                 | 0.003       | 0.002                  | 0.002       | $T_J = T_J$ maximum | K/W   |
| 120°   | 0.004                 | 0.004       | 0.004                  | 0.004       |                     |       |
| 90°  | 0.005                 | 0.005       | 0.005                  | 0.005       |                     |       |
| 60°  | 0.007                 | 0.007       | 0.007                  | 0.007       |                     |       |
| 30°  | 0.012                 | 0.012       | 0.012                  | 0.012       |                     |       |

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

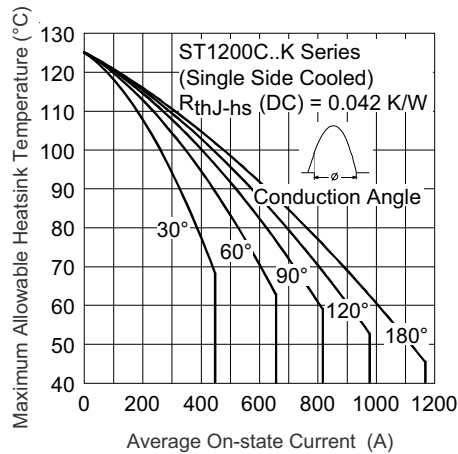


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

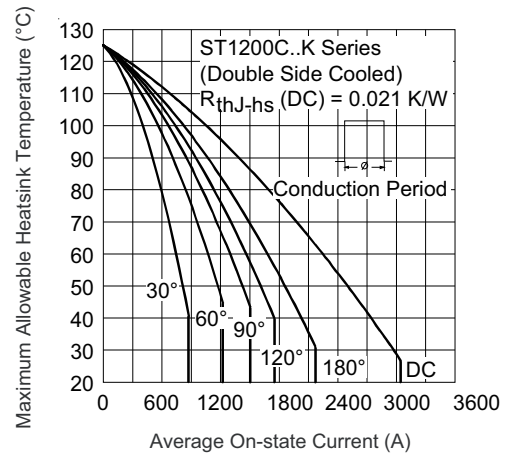


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

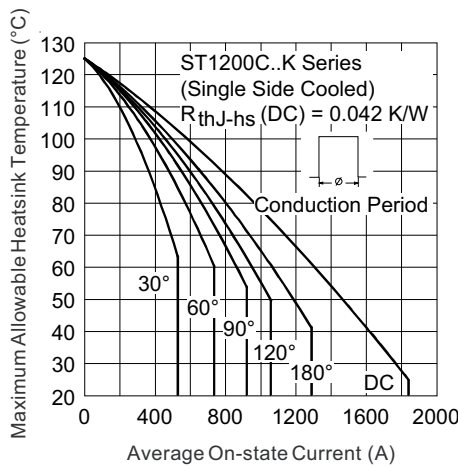


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

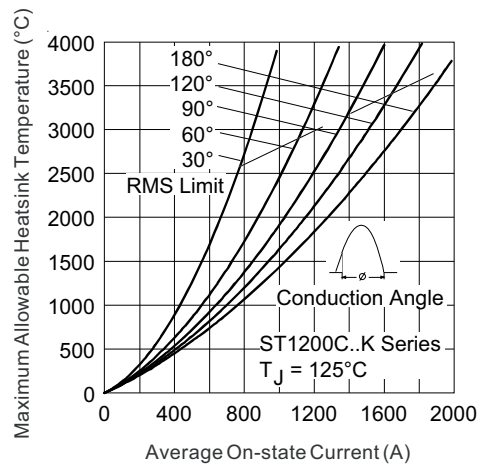


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

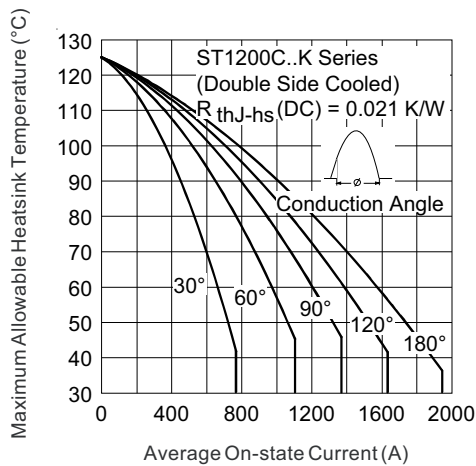


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

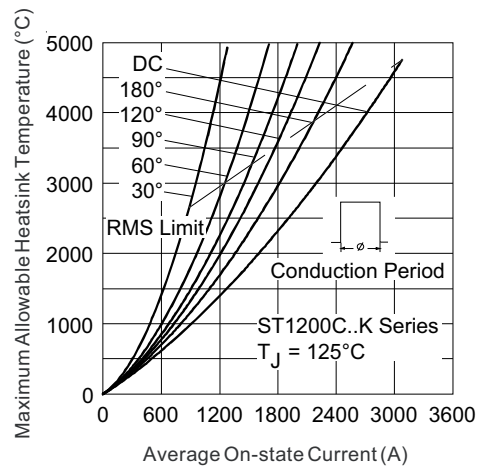


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

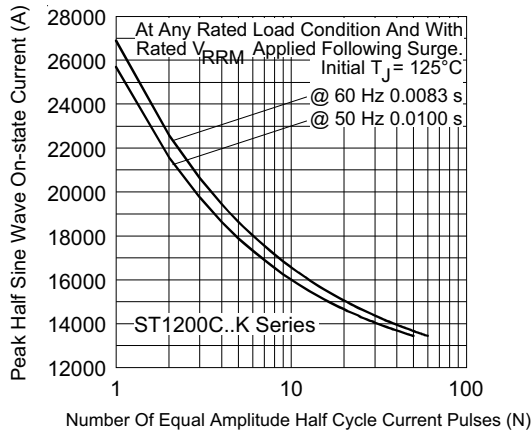


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

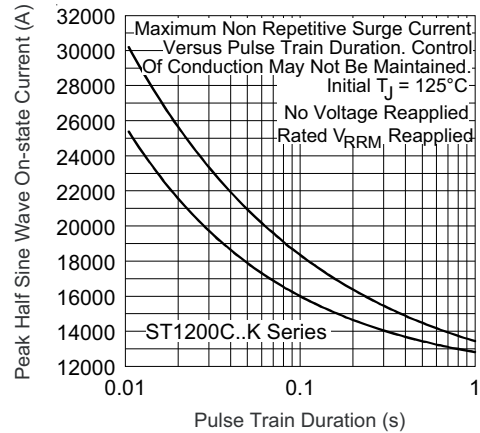


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

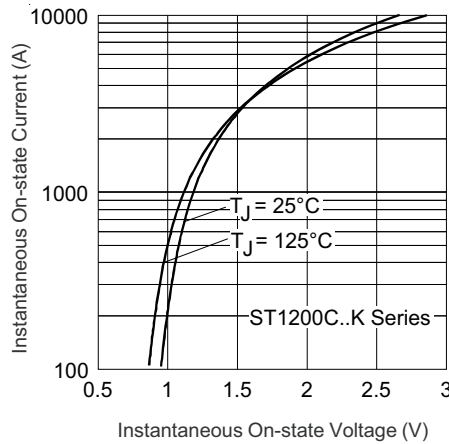


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

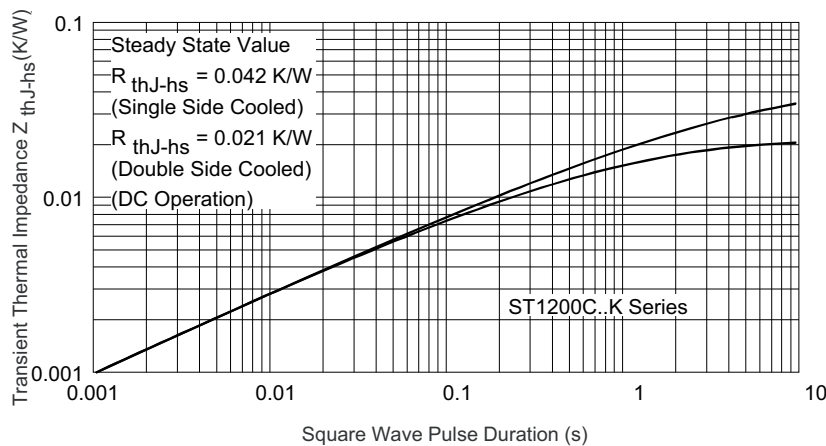


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

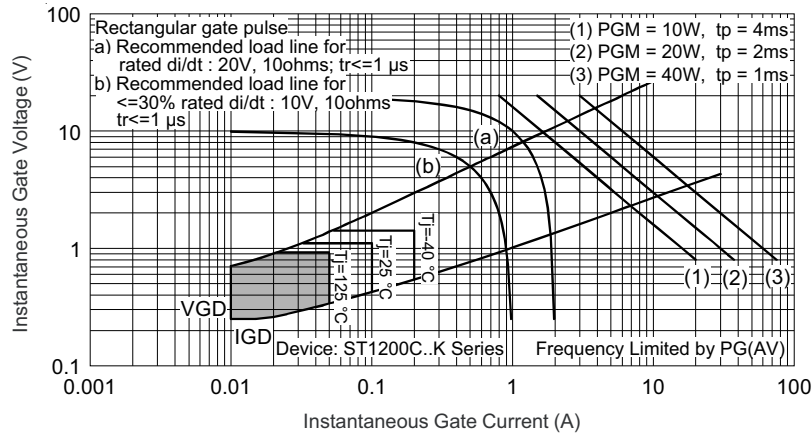


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

**ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE**

|             |            |           |            |          |          |           |          |          |          |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Device code | <b>VS-</b> | <b>ST</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>C</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>K</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |
|             | ①          | ②         | ③          | ④        | ⑤        | ⑥         | ⑦        | ⑧        | ⑨        |

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Thyristor
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - 0 = converter grade
- 5** - C = ceramic PUK
- 6** - Voltage code: code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 7** - K = PUK case K-PUK (A-24)
- 8** - 0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
 1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
- 9** - Critical dV/dt: • None = 500 V/μs (standard selection)  
 • L = 1000 V/μs (special selection)

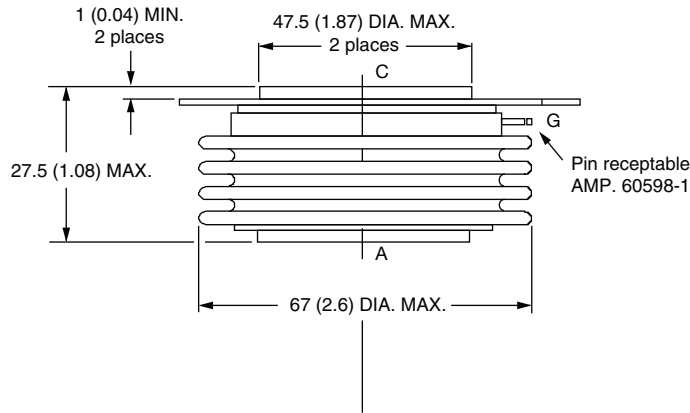
| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Dimensions                 | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95081">www.vishay.com/doc?95081</a> |



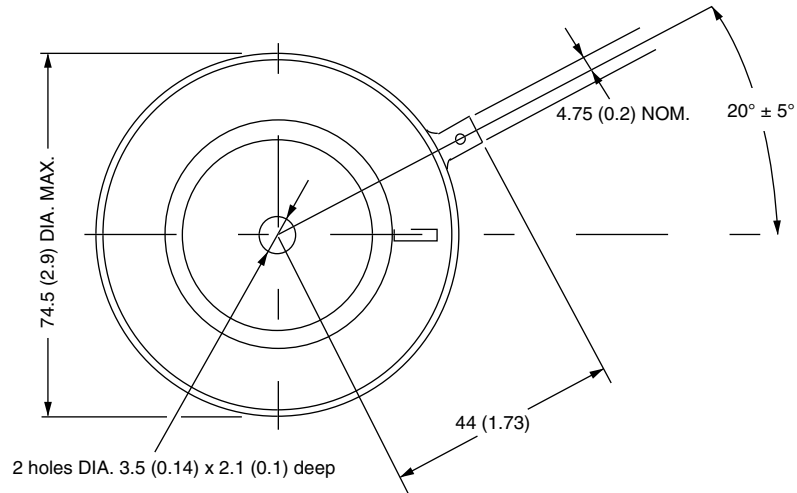
## K-PUK (A-24)

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)

Creepage distance: 28.88 (1.137) minimum  
Strike distance: 17.99 (0.708) minimum



**Note:**  
 A = Anode  
 C = Cathode  
 G = Gate



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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